

Annexin V staining protocol

1. Remove front and rear leg bones remove from all mice, including untreated control.
2. Bones cleaned and crushed in ice cold HBSS + 2% FBS in a mortar and pestle.
3. Filter cells through 40 μ m filter to remove bone fragments into 50 mL conical and pellet at 380 x g for 4 minutes at 4° C.
4. Resuspend in 1mL ACK (red cell lysis buffer) for 5 minutes at room temperature, stop with 5mL HBSS+ pellet at 380 x g for 4 minutes at 4° C.
5. Resuspend in 5mL HBSS+, count 1:20 in trypan blue

Controls:

1. Incubate BM cells from untreated control mouse at 2×10^6 / ml for 5 minutes at 37°
 - a. DMEM+ (live control)
 - b. DMEM+ with 1mM H₂O₂ (apoptotic control) Annexin/PI staining
2. Wash control cells with 5mL HBSS+
3. Filter 10^6 cells/ replicate, stain cell surface antigens as normal
4. Start up flow cytometer and load settings
5. After final wash resuspend controls in appropriate Annexin binding buffer with PI 1 μ g/mL and/or Annexin V FITC.
6. Set gates for Annexin + cells before beginning staining on experimental samples
7. Resuspend each replicate in 500 μ l Annexin Binding buffer with 1:500 Annexin V-FITC and 1 μ g/mL PI
8. Incubate in the dark at room temperature for 15 minutes
9. Analyze on FACSCalibur

Annexin V/ FITC from BD Biosciences

Annexin Binding Buffer (10x stock)

0.1 M HEPES pH 7.4 (make 1M HEPES pH 7.4 by mixing 1M HEPES free acid and 1M HEPES Sodium Salt)

1.4 M NaCl

25mM CaCl₂

Dilute to working concentration with H₂O

Controls

1. Untreated unstained
2. Untreated PI
3. Untreated Annexin V
4. Untreated Annexin V + PI
5. H₂O₂ treated unstained
6. H₂O₂ treated PI
7. H₂O₂ treated Annexin V
8. H₂O₂ treated Annexin V + PI